

AG

[illegible]

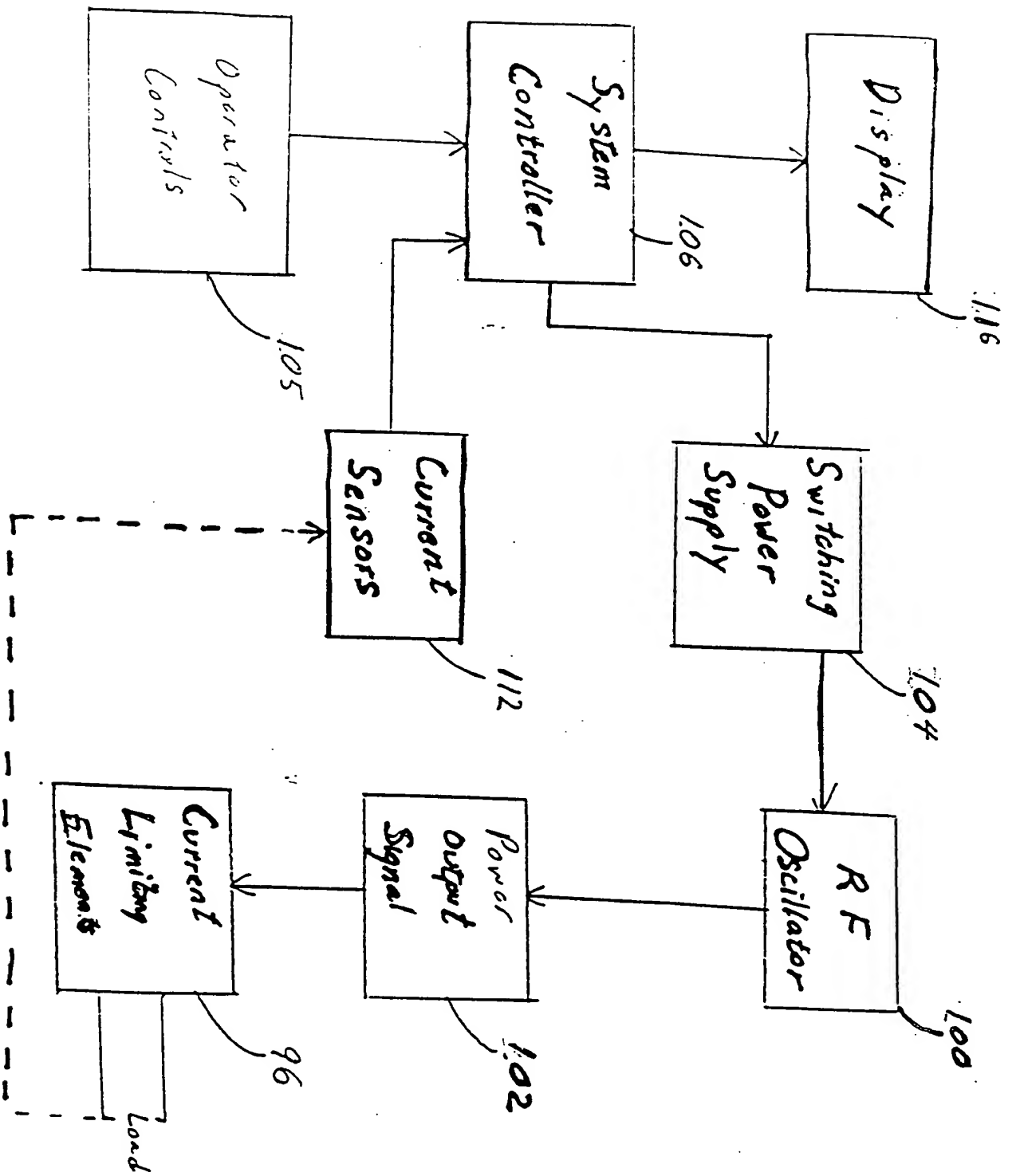


FIG. 16

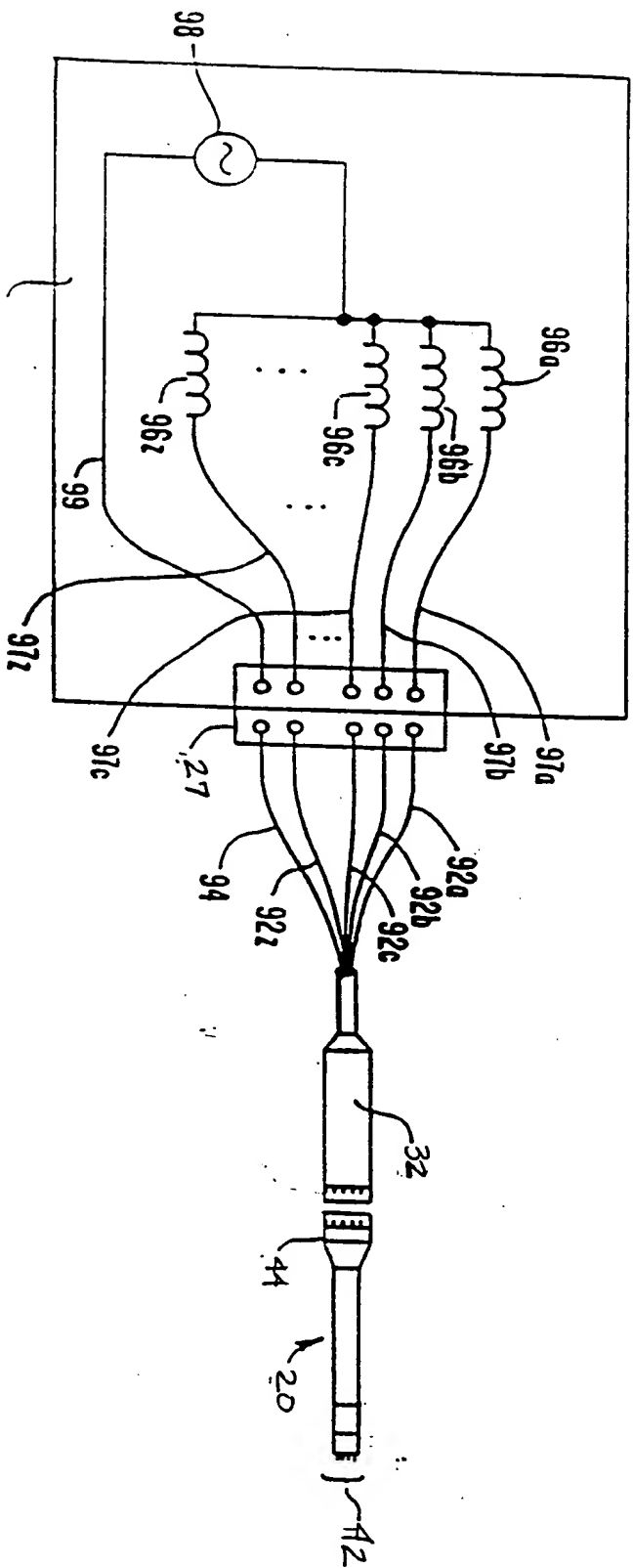


FIG. 3

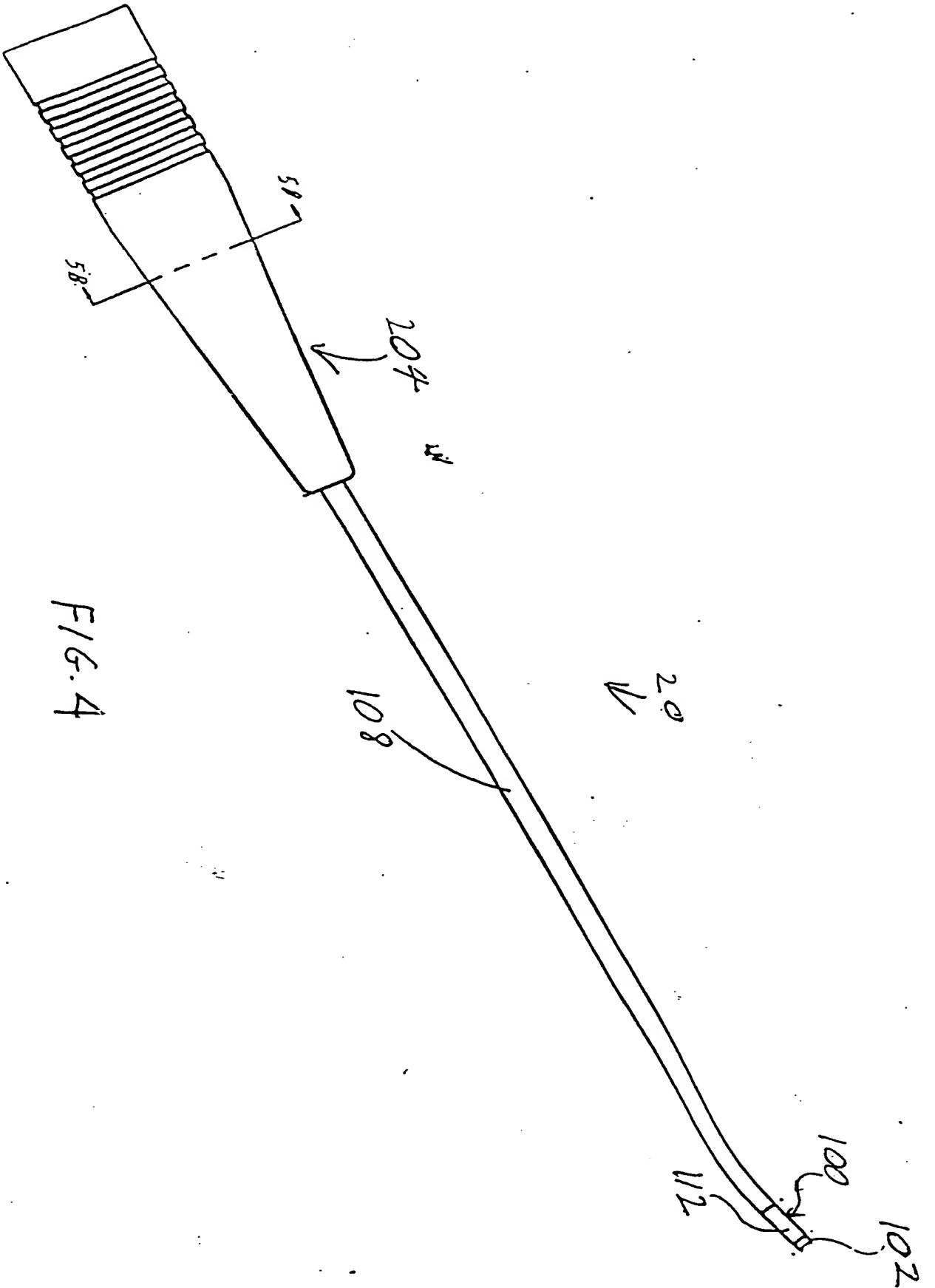


FIG. 4

FIG. 4

20

108

102

120

122

124

112

L_5

L_1

This diagram shows a cross-section of a multi-layered structure 20. It consists of several vertical layers. The outermost layers are labeled 108 and 122. The inner layers are labeled 102, 120, 124, and 112. The thickness of the 102 layer is indicated as L_5 , and the thickness of the 112 layer is indicated as L_1 .

20
↓

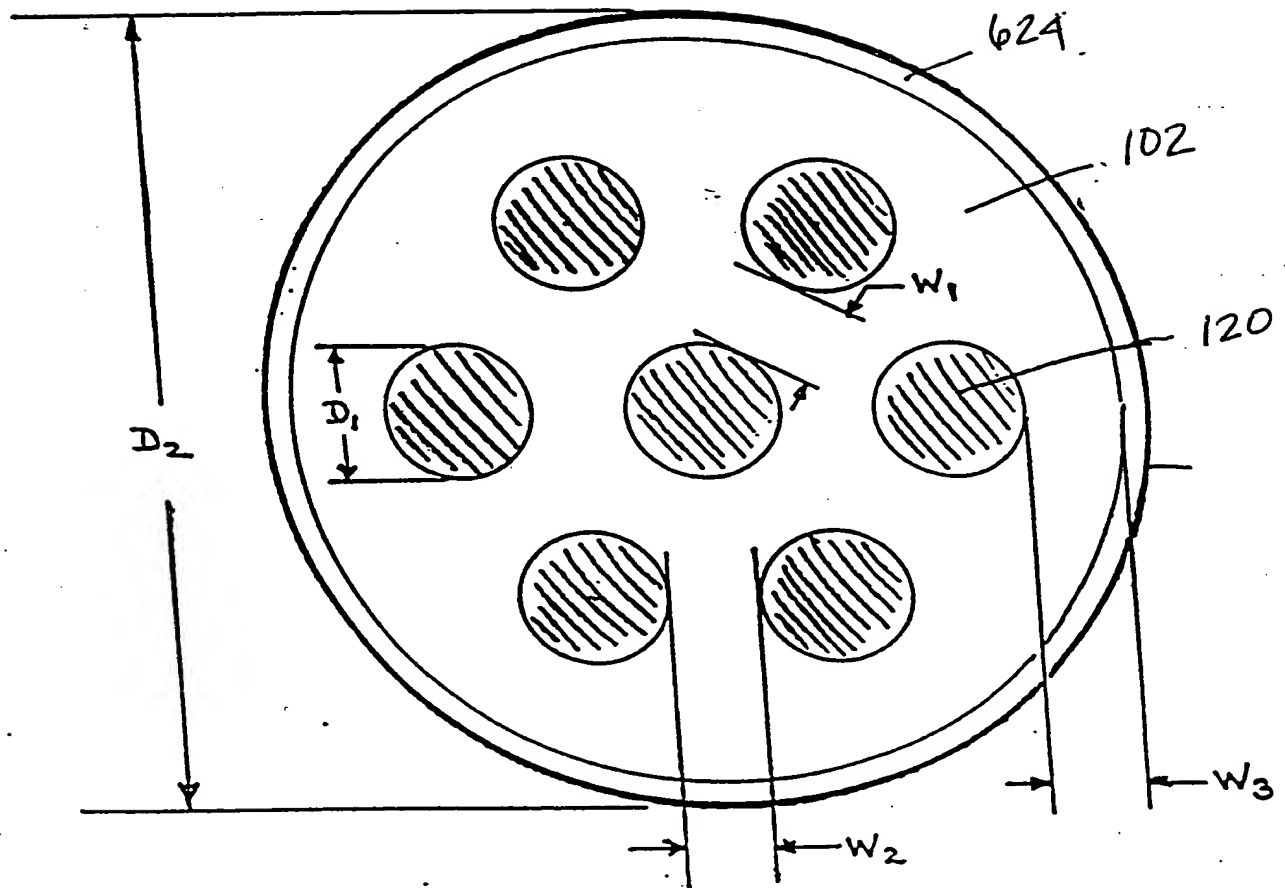
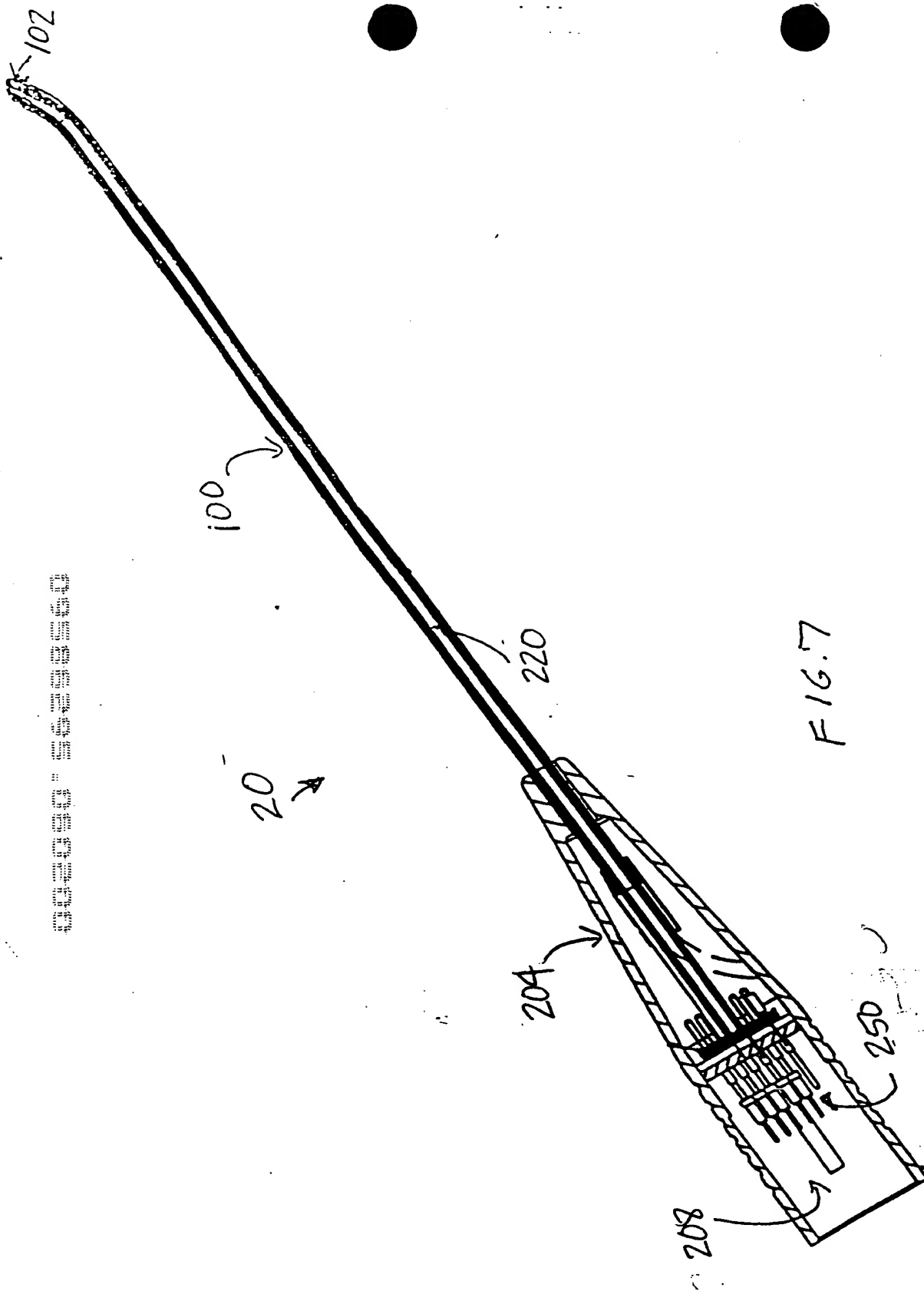


FIG. 6

[illegible]

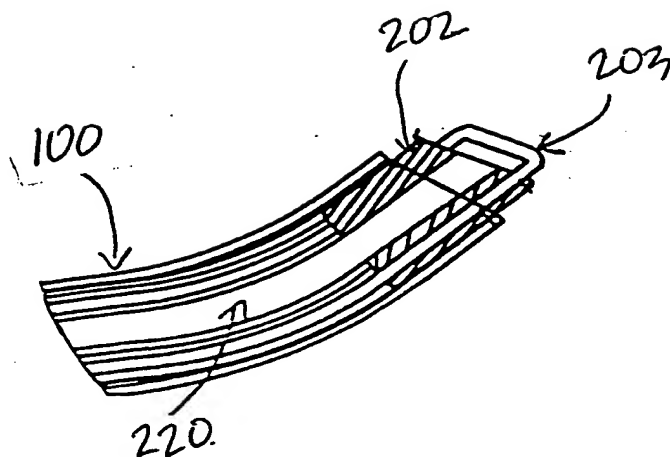


FIG. 8

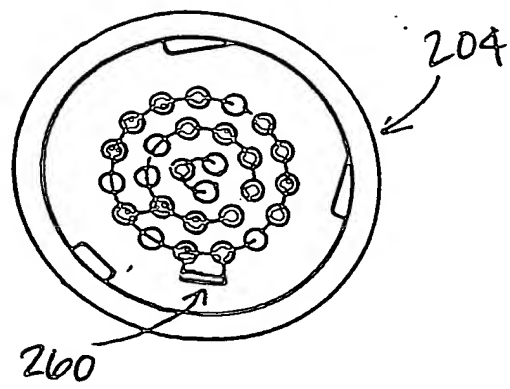


FIG. 9

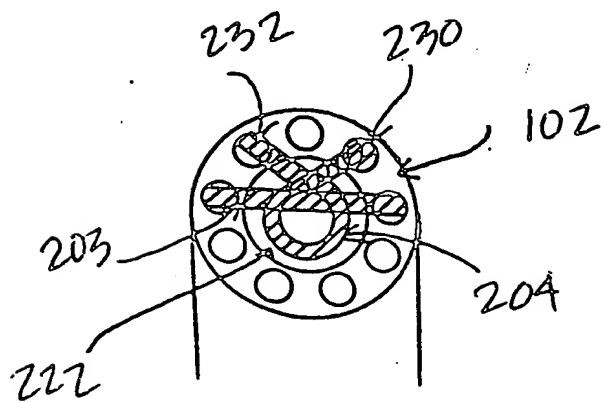
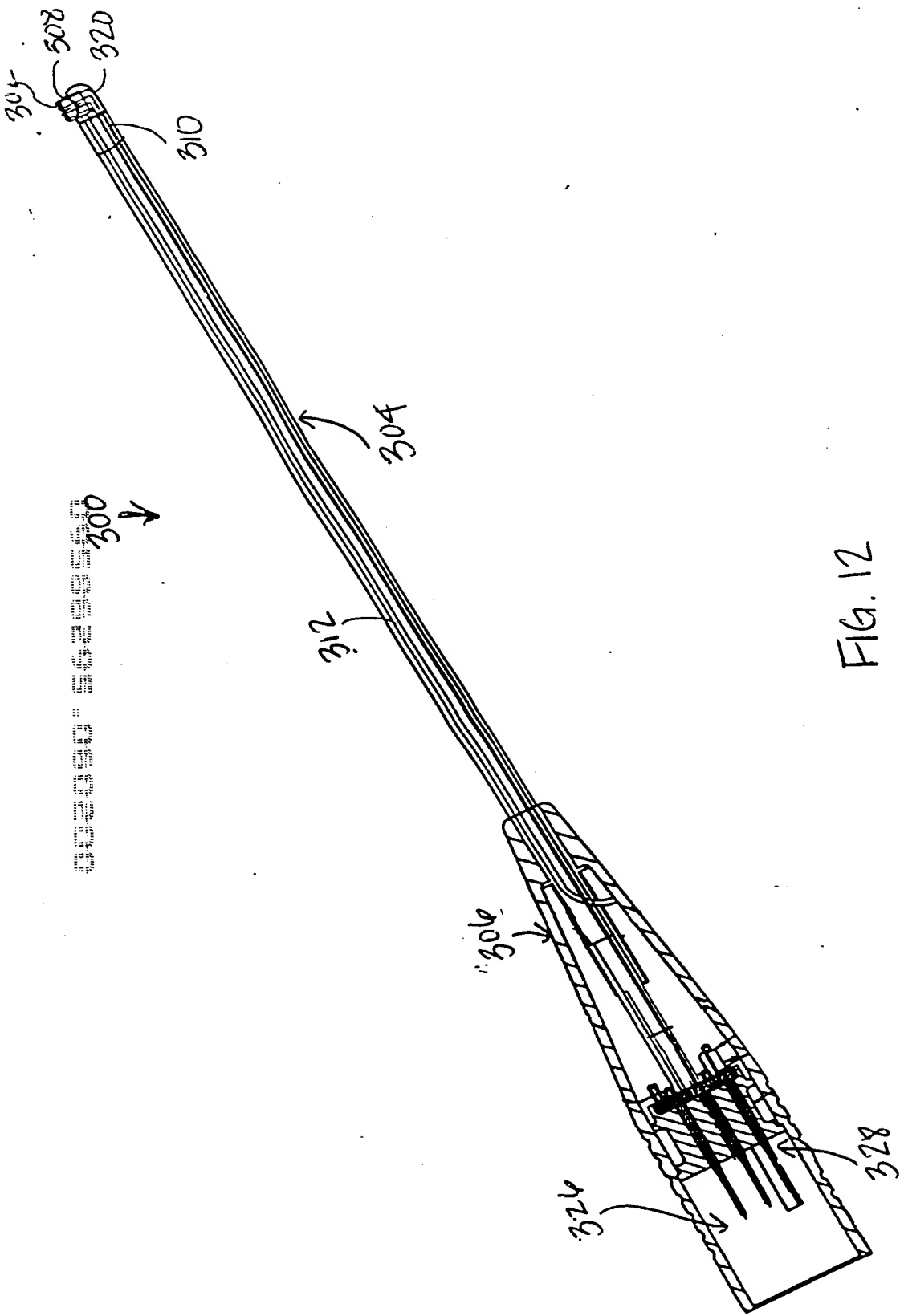


FIG. 10



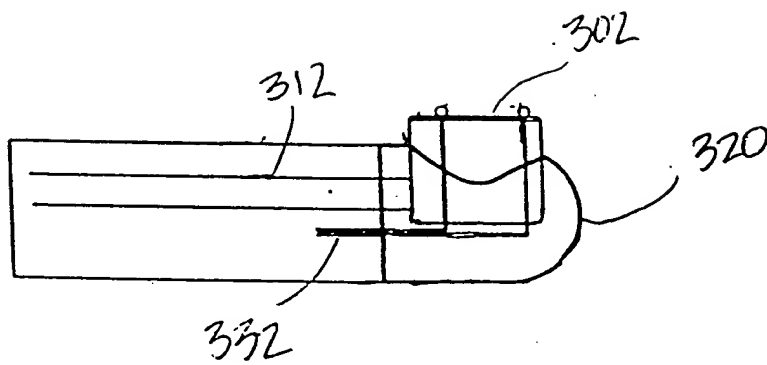


FIG. 13

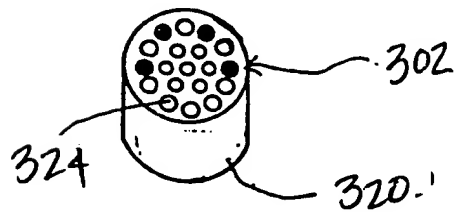


FIG. 14

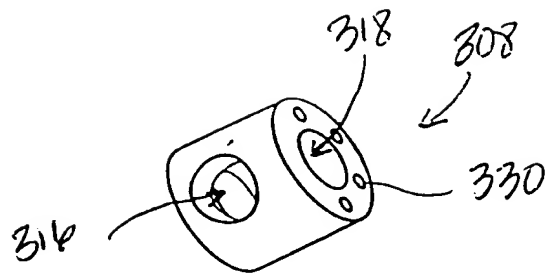


FIG. 15

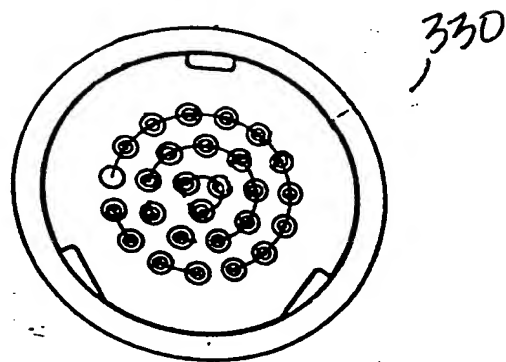


FIG. 14

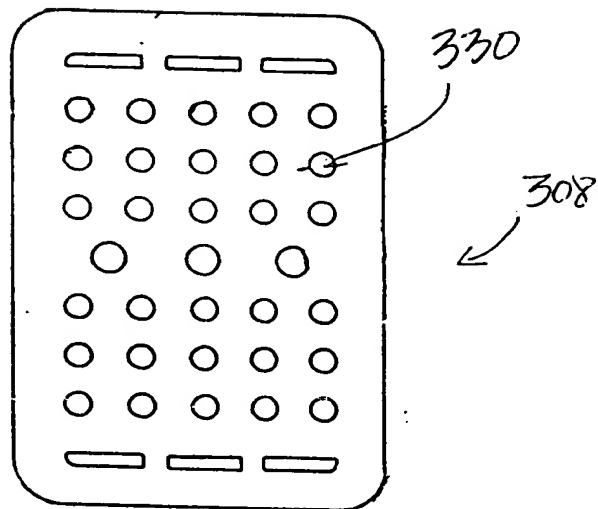


FIG. 17

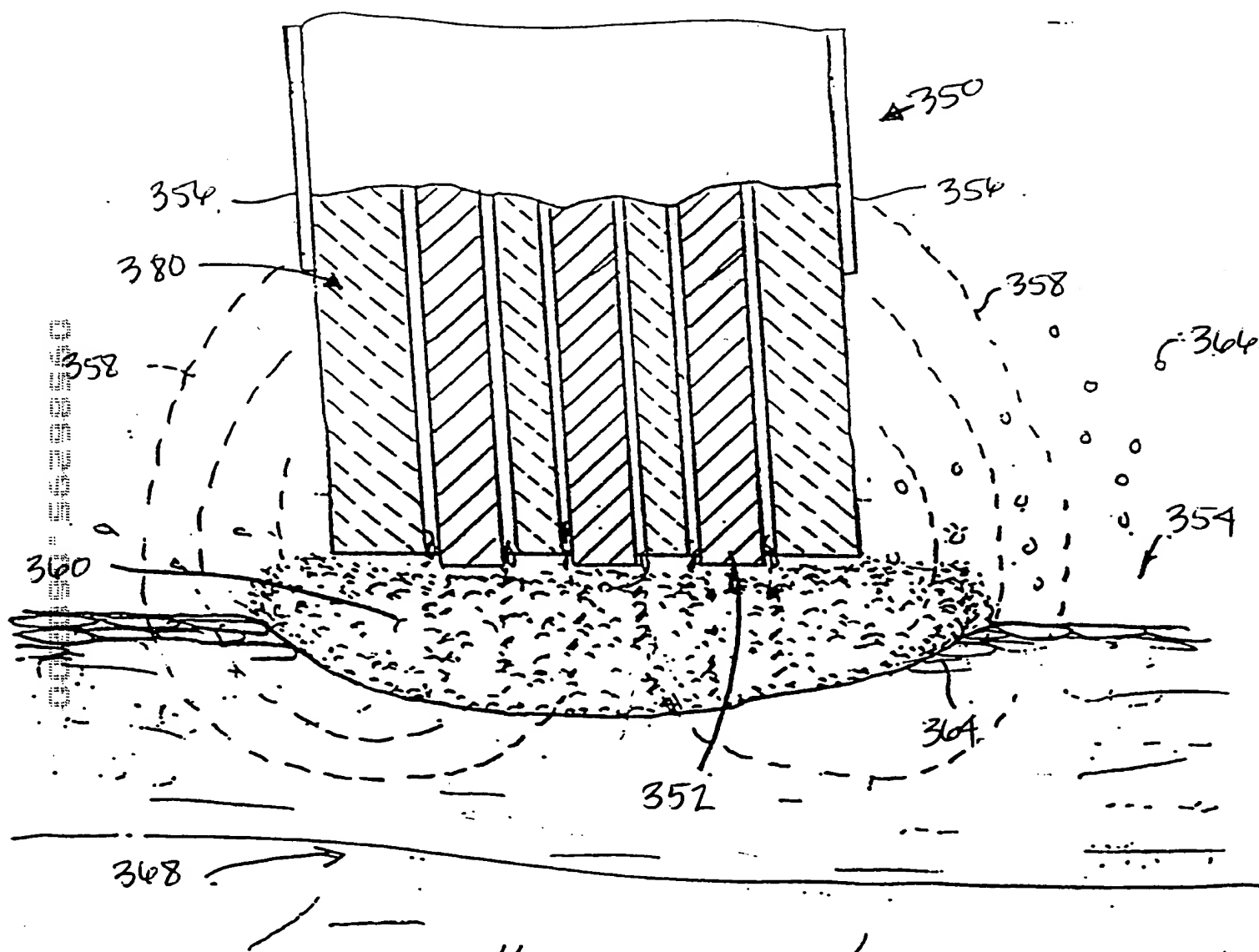
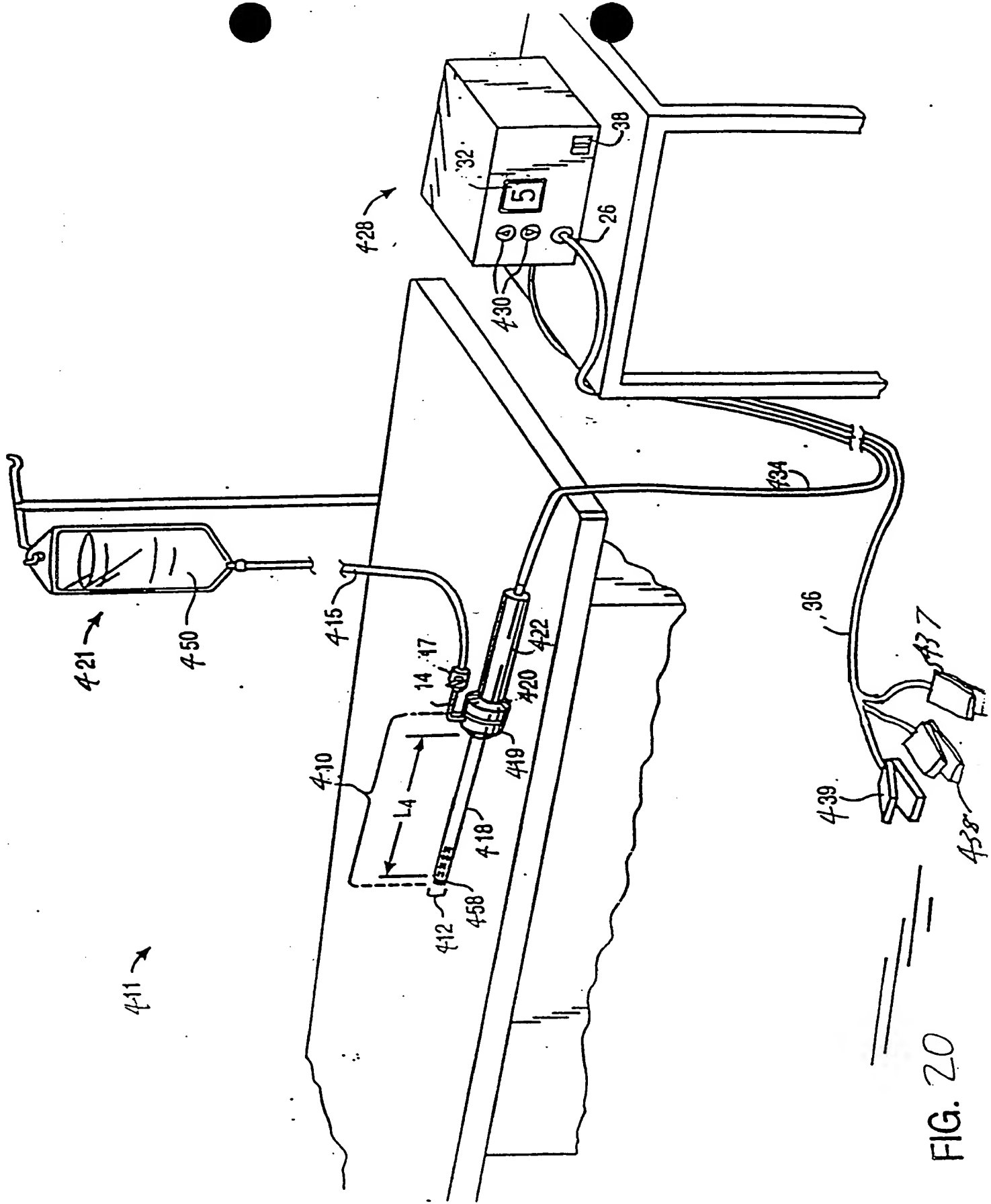


FIG. 18



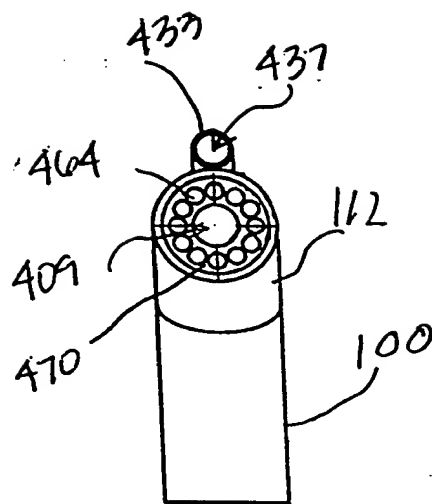


FIG. 22

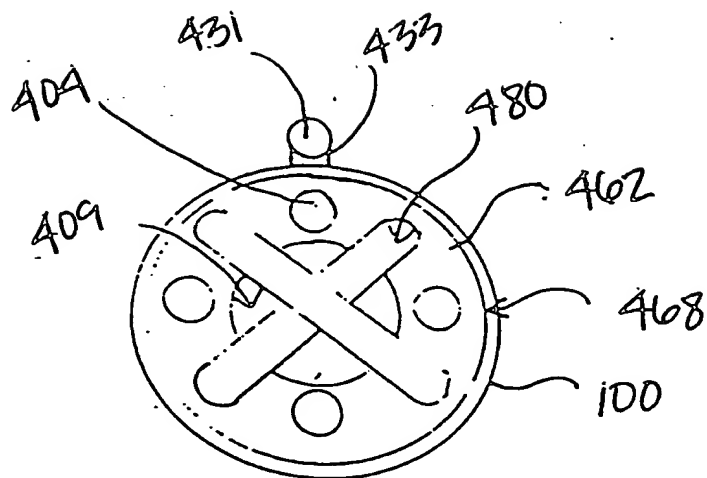


FIG. 23

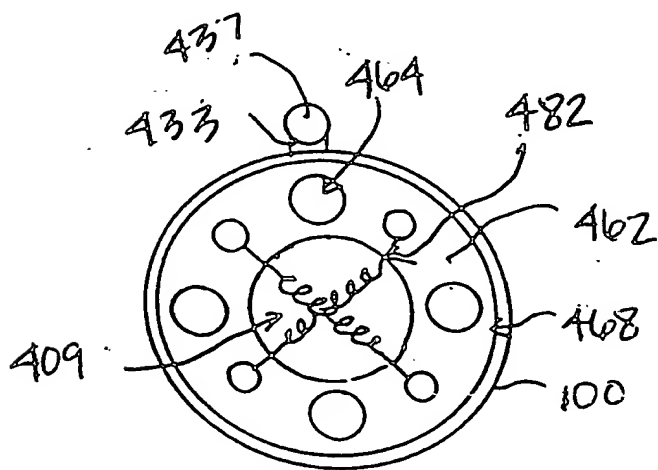


FIG. 24

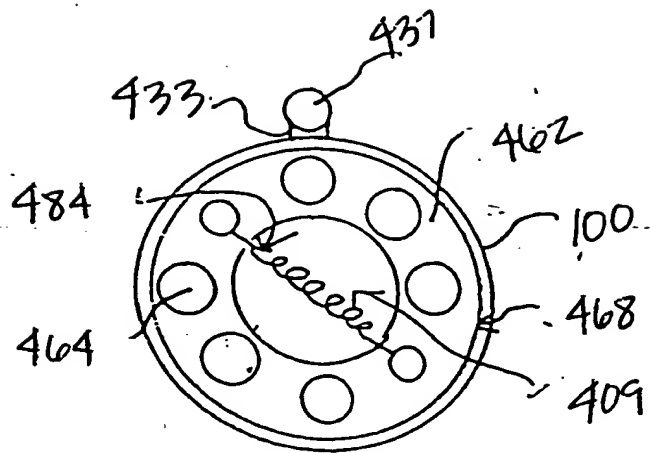


FIG. 25

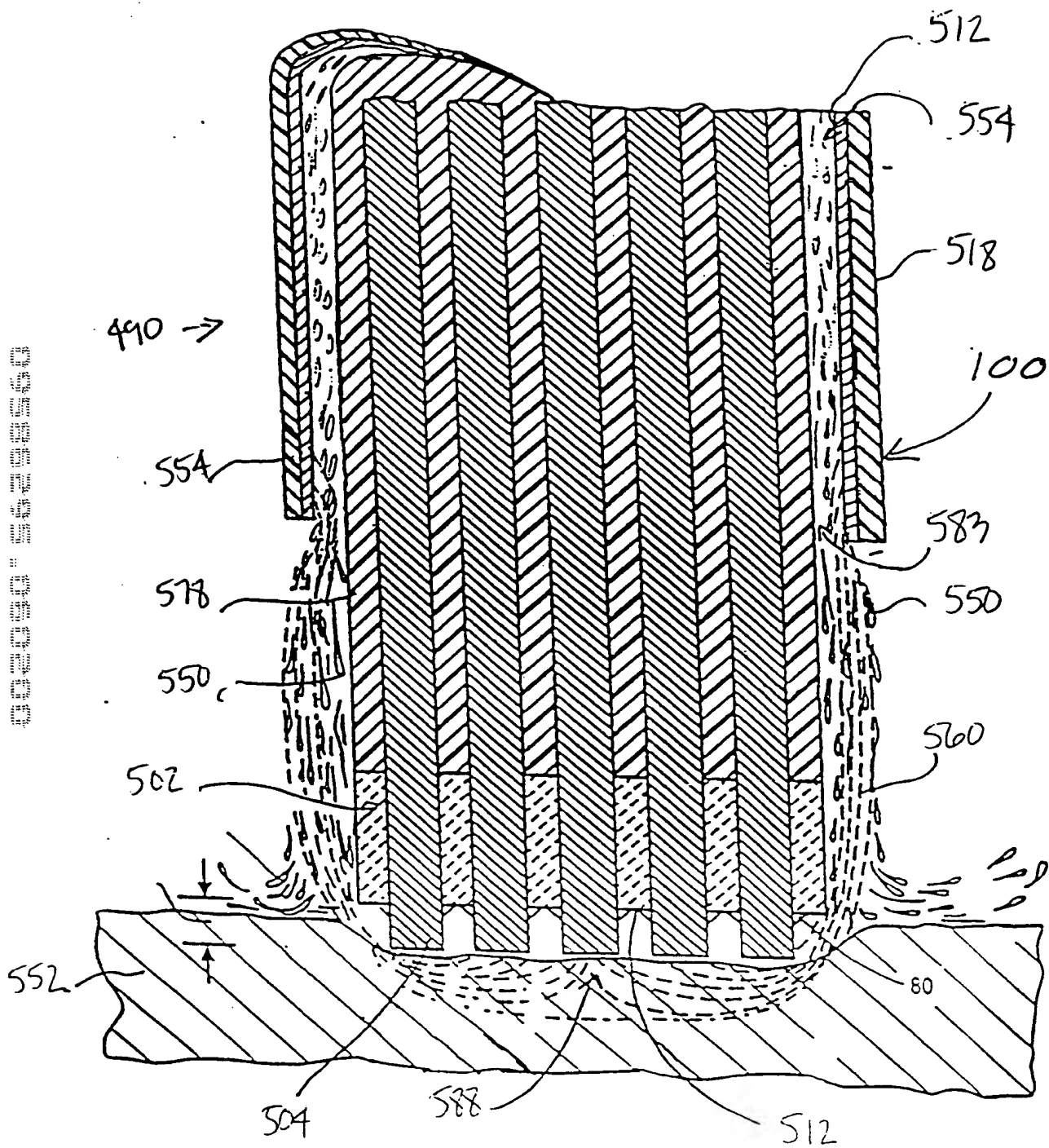


FIG. 27A

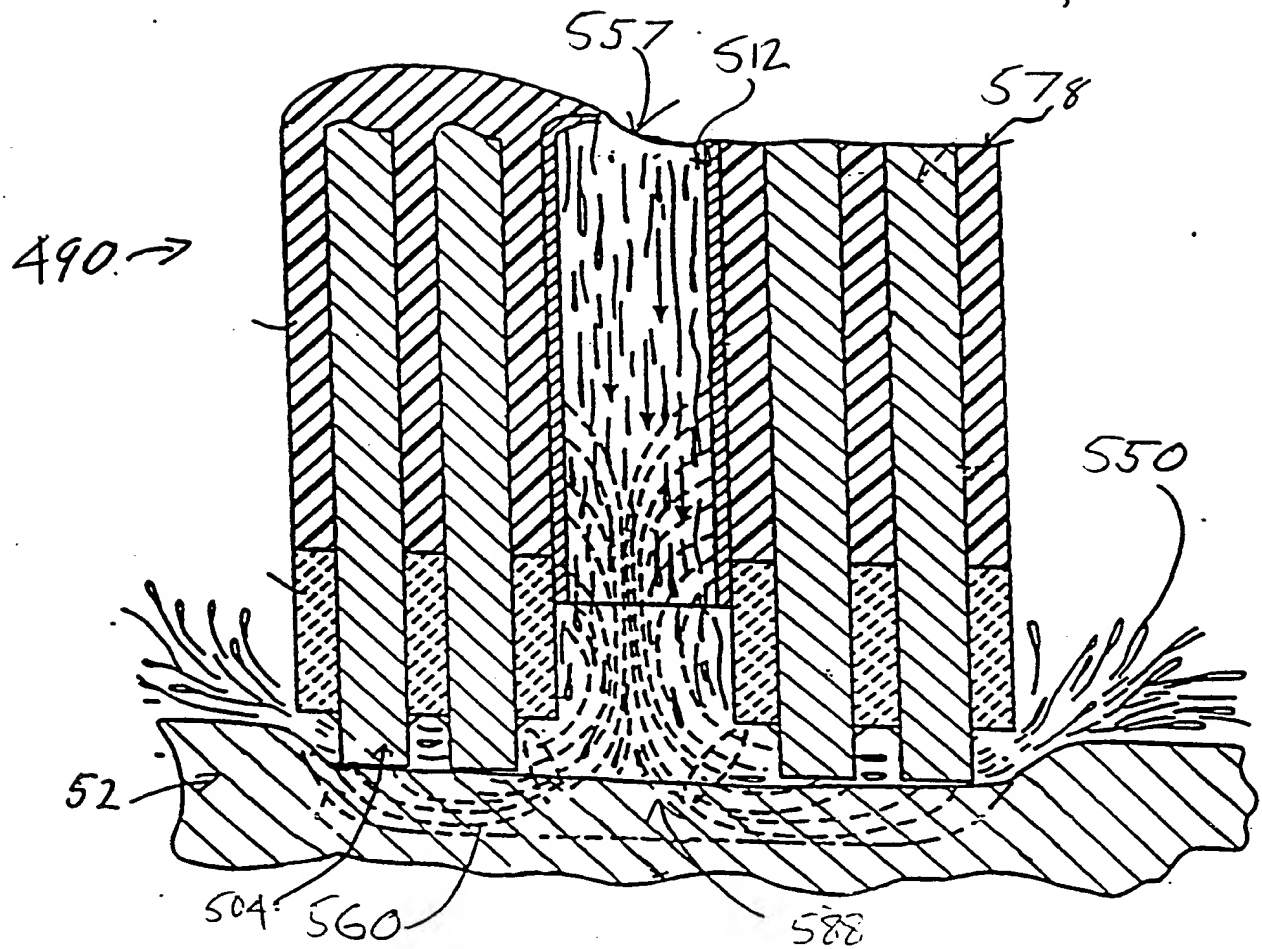


FIG. 27B

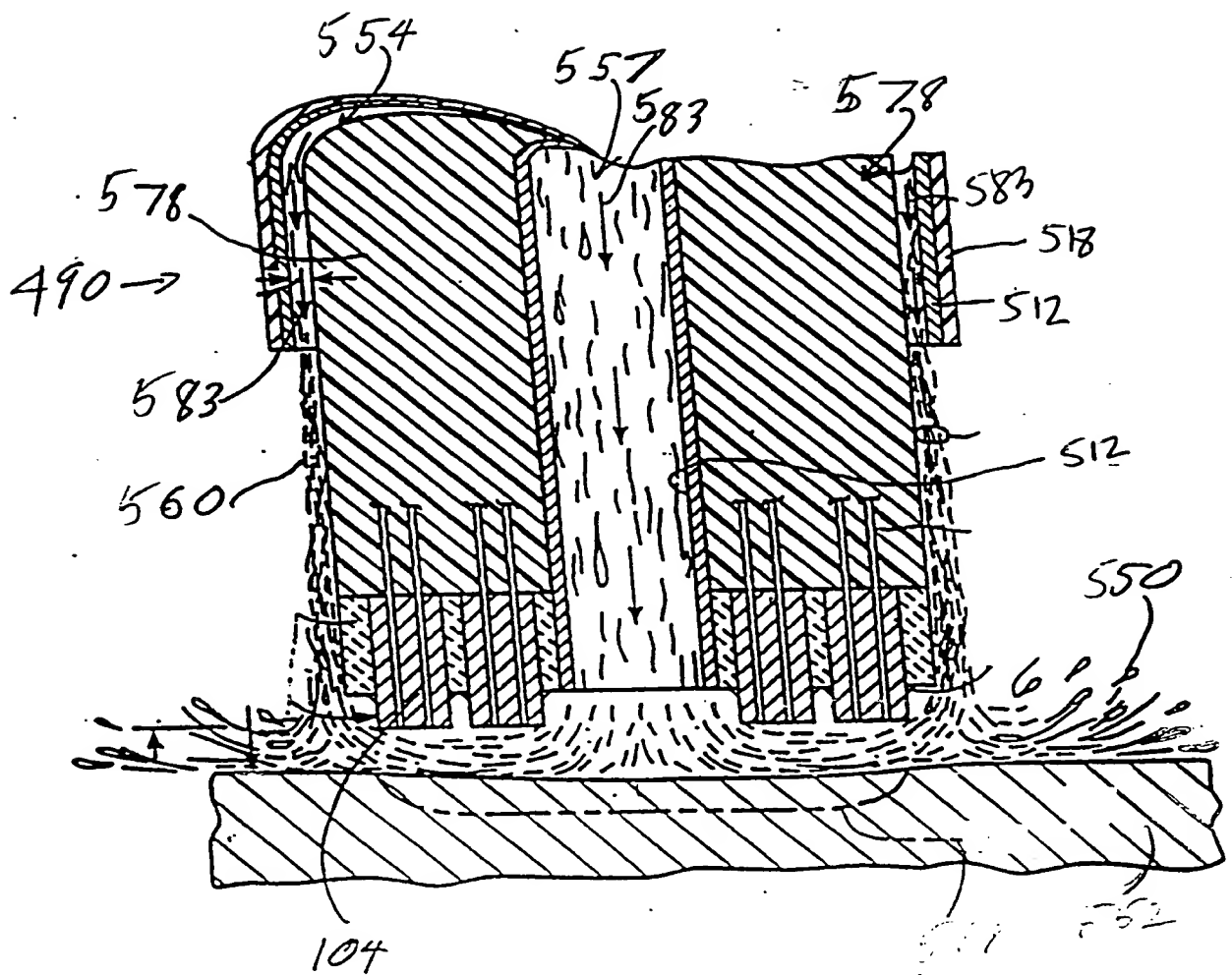


FIG 27C

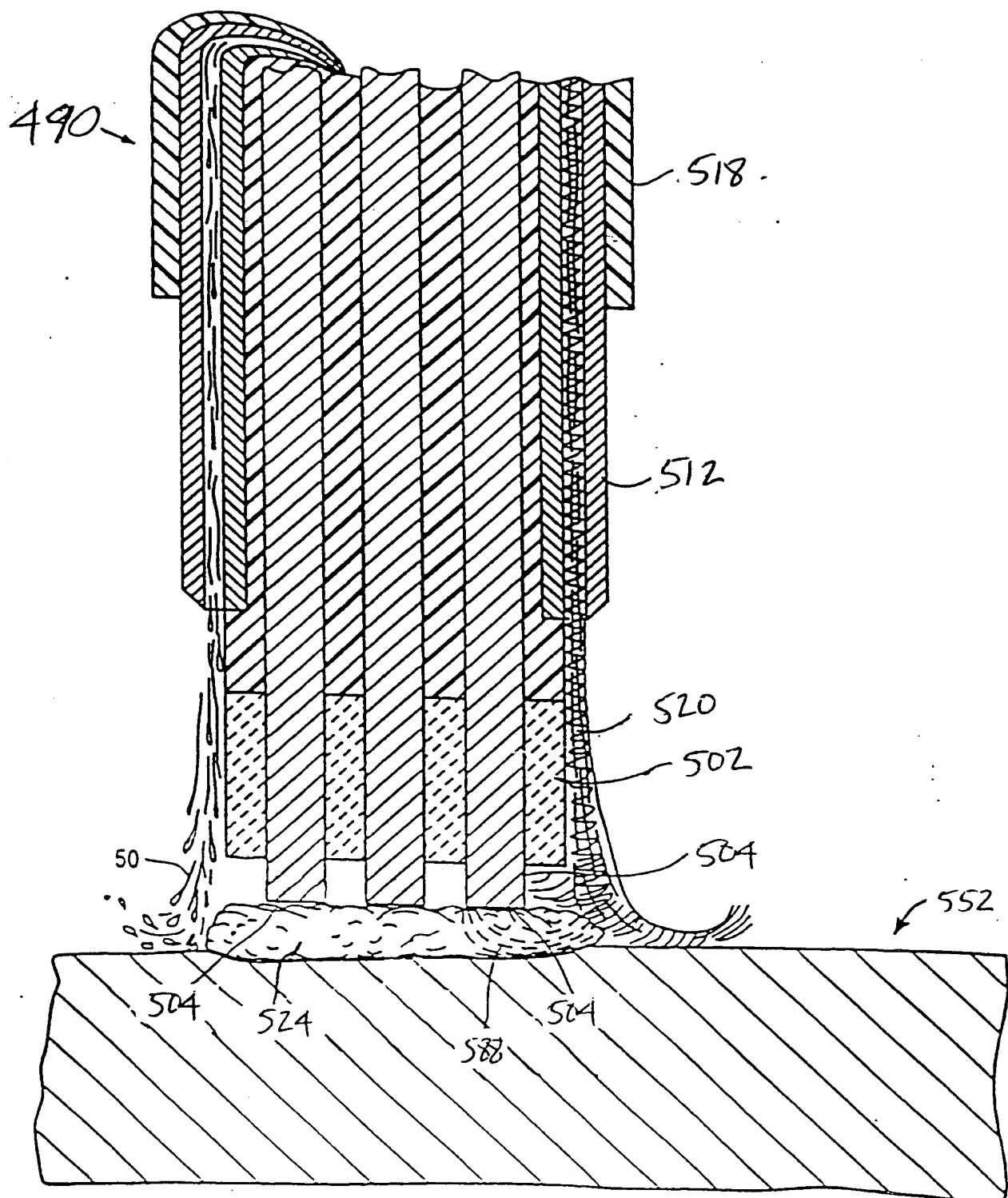


FIG. 28

BOILING POINT OF WATER AT VARIOUS PRESSURES

Data based on the equation of state recommended by the International Association for the Properties of Steam in 1984, as presented in Haar, Gallagher, and Keil, "NBS-NRC Steam Tables" (Hemisphere Publishing Corp., New York, 1984). The temperature scale is IPTS-68.
Note that: 1 mbar = 100 Pa = 0.000986923 atmos = 0.750062 mmHg.

| P/mbar | T/°C | P/mbar | T/°C | P/mbar | T/°C | P/mbar | T/°C |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| 50 | 32.88 | 915 | 97.17 | 1013.25 | 100.00 | 1200 | 104.81 |
| 100 | 45.82 | 920 | 97.32 | 1015 | 100.05 | 1250 | 105.99 |
| 150 | 53.98 | 925 | 97.47 | 1020 | 100.19 | 1300 | 107.14 |
| 200 | 60.07 | 930 | 97.62 | 1025 | 100.32 | 1350 | 108.25 |
| 250 | 64.98 | 935 | 97.76 | 1030 | 100.46 | 1400 | 109.32 |
| 300 | 69.11 | 940 | 97.91 | 1035 | 100.60 | 1450 | 110.36 |
| 350 | 72.70 | 945 | 98.06 | 1040 | 100.73 | 1500 | 111.38 |
| 400 | 75.88 | 950 | 98.21 | 1045 | 100.87 | 1550 | 112.37 |
| 450 | 78.74 | 955 | 98.35 | 1050 | 101.00 | 1600 | 113.33 |
| 500 | 81.34 | 960 | 98.50 | 1055 | 101.14 | 1650 | 114.26 |
| 550 | 83.73 | 965 | 98.64 | 1060 | 101.27 | 1700 | 115.18 |
| 600 | 85.95 | 970 | 98.78 | 1065 | 101.40 | 1750 | 116.07 |
| 650 | 88.02 | 975 | 98.93 | 1070 | 101.54 | 1800 | 116.94 |
| 700 | 89.96 | 980 | 99.07 | 1075 | 101.67 | 1850 | 117.79 |
| 750 | 91.78 | 985 | 99.21 | 1080 | 101.80 | 1900 | 118.63 |
| 800 | 93.51 | 990 | 99.35 | 1085 | 101.93 | 1950 | 119.44 |
| 850 | 95.15 | 995 | 99.49 | 1090 | 102.06 | 2000 | 120.24 |
| 900 | 96.71 | 1000 | 99.63 | 1095 | 102.19 | 2050 | 121.02 |
| 905 | 96.87 | 1005 | 99.77 | 1100 | 102.32 | 2100 | 121.79 |
| 910 | 97.02 | 1010 | 99.91 | 1150 | 103.59 | 2150 | 122.54 |

FIG.30

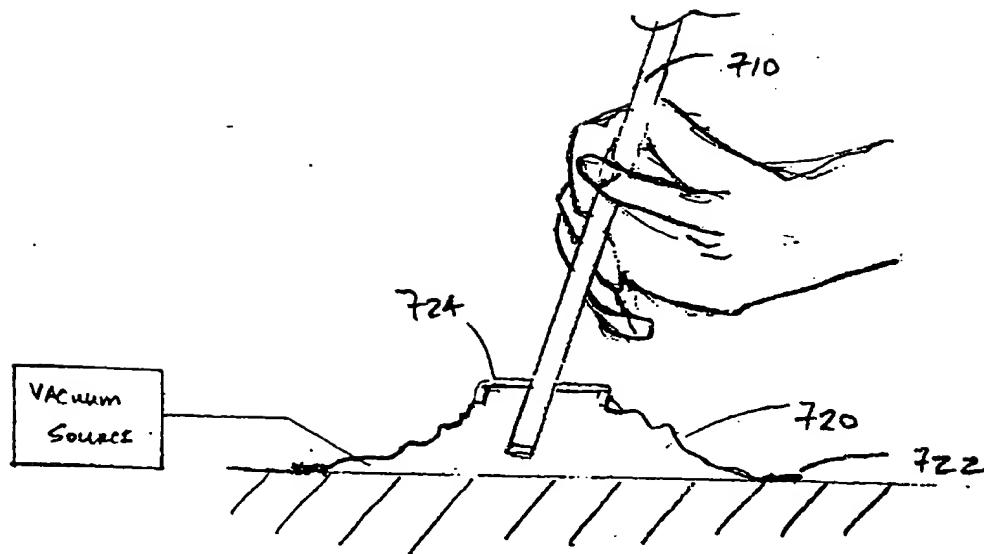
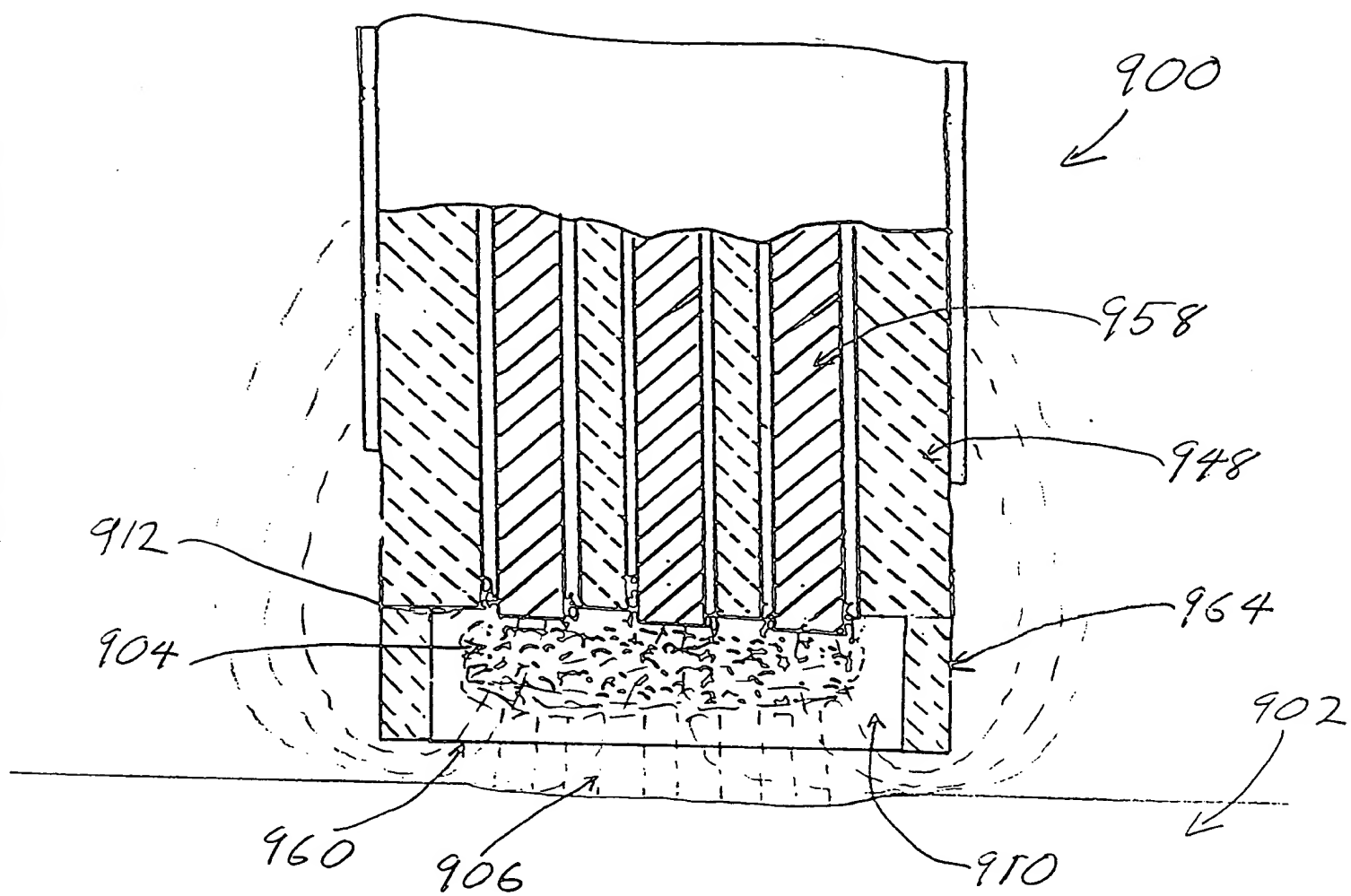


FIG-31

| Element | Compound | Concentration | Color |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Sodium Chloride | NaCl | 0.1 mol dm ³ | Orange-yellow |
| Barium Chloride | BaCl ₂ | 0.2 mol dm ³ | Pale green |
| Strontium Chloride | SrCl ₂ | 0.2 mol dm ³ | Bright red |
| Potassium Chloride | KCl | | Blue - Purple |
| Potassium Nitrate | KNO ₃ | | Violet |
| Copper Chloride | CuCl ₂ | 0.2 mol dm ³ | Bright green-blue |
| Calcium Chloride | CaCl ₂ | 0.2 mol dm ³ | Dull orange-red |
| Caesium Chloride | CsCl | 0.2 mol dm ³ | Pale lilac |
| Lithium Chloride | LiCl | 0.2 mol dm ³ | Bright pink-red |

Fig- 32



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